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EUSTÁQUIO PEREIRA

BOOK 1

BASIC



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Lesson 1 - The English Alphabet

The English Alphabet

A /ei/	N /ên/
B /bi:/	O /ôu/
C /ci:/	P /pi:/
D /di:/	Q /kiú/
E /i:/	R /ar/
F /éf/	S /éss/
G /dji:/	T /ti:/
H /eitch/	U /iú/
I /ai/	V /vi:/
J /djei/	W /dâbl iú/
K /kei/	X /éks/
L /él/	Y /uái/
M /êm/	Z /zed/ or /zi:/

The Alphabet Song

i:	e	ei	iú	ai		
B	F	A	Q	I	O	R
C	L	H	U	Y		
D	M	J	W			
E	N	K				
G	S					
P	X					
T	Z					
V						
Z						

What's your name?

A: What's your name?

B: My name is _____.

A: Can you spell it, please?

B: Sure. It's _____

Let's face the challenge!

Can you spell that? How do you spell these words? Fill in the missing vowels.

<p>1. Colors</p> <p>R _ _ D</p> <p>Y _ LL _ W</p> <p>GR _ _ N</p> <p>BL _ CK</p> <p>_ R _ NG _</p> <p>WH _ T _</p> <p>BL _ _</p> <p>P _ RPL _</p> <p>BR _ WN</p> <p>GR _ Y</p>	<p>2. Numbers</p> <p>_ N _</p> <p>TW _</p> <p>THR _ _</p> <p>F _ _ R</p> <p>F _ V _</p> <p>S _ X</p> <p>S _ V _ N</p> <p>_ _ GHT</p> <p>N _ N _</p> <p>T _ N</p>
<p>3. Greetings</p> <p>H _ LL _</p> <p>H _</p> <p>H _ W _ R _ Y _ _ ?</p> <p>G _ _ D M _ RN _ NG</p> <p>G _ _ D _ FT _ RN _ _ N</p> <p>G _ _ D _ V _ N _ NG</p> <p>G _ _ D N _ GHT</p> <p>G _ _ D BY _</p> <p>S _ _ Y _ _ L _ T _ R</p>	<p>4. Parts of the body</p> <p>H _ _ R</p> <p>H _ _ D</p> <p>_ Y _</p> <p>CH _ _ K</p> <p>_ _ R</p> <p>N _ S _</p> <p>M _ _ TH</p> <p>N _ CK</p> <p>SH _ _ LD _ R</p> <p>_ RM</p> <p>H _ ND</p> <p>F _ _ T</p> <p>CH _ ST</p> <p>KN _ _</p> <p>_ LB _ W</p> <p>F _ NG _ R</p> <p>B _ CK</p> <p>W _ _ ST</p> <p>T _ NG _ _</p> <p>N _ _ L</p> <p>F _ C _</p> <p>B _ LLY</p> <p>L _ G</p> <p>_ NKL _</p>

5. Days of the Week M__ND__Y T__SD__Y W__DN__SD__Y TH__RSD__Y FR__D__Y S__T__RD__Y S__ND__Y	6. Months of the Year J__N__RY J__LY F__BR__RY __G__ST M__RCH S__PT__MB__R __PR__L __CT__B__R M__Y N__V__MB__R J__N__ D__C__MB__R	7. Seasons of the Year W__NT__R S__MM__R SPR__NG F__LL or __T__MN
---	--	--

Let's face the challenge!

Can you spell that? How do you spell these words?

1. Colors RED YELLOW GREEN BLACK ORANGE WHITE BLUE PURPLE BROWN GRAY or GREY	2. Numbers ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN EIGHT NINE TEN
---	--

3. Greetings HELLO HI HOW ARE YOU ? GOOD MORNING GOOD AFTERNOON GOOD EVENING GOOD NIGHT GOOD BYE SEE YOU LATER	4. Parts of the body <table> <tr> <td>HAIR</td><td>CHEST</td></tr> <tr> <td>HEAD</td><td>KNEE</td></tr> <tr> <td>EYE</td><td>ELBOW</td></tr> <tr> <td>CHEEK</td><td>FINGER</td></tr> <tr> <td>EAR</td><td>BACK</td></tr> <tr> <td>NOSE</td><td>WAIST</td></tr> <tr> <td>MOUTH</td><td>TONGUE</td></tr> <tr> <td>NECK</td><td>NAIL</td></tr> <tr> <td>SHOULDER</td><td>FACE</td></tr> <tr> <td>ARM</td><td>BELLY</td></tr> <tr> <td>HAND</td><td>LEG</td></tr> <tr> <td>FOOT</td><td>ANKLE</td></tr> </table>	HAIR	CHEST	HEAD	KNEE	EYE	ELBOW	CHEEK	FINGER	EAR	BACK	NOSE	WAIST	MOUTH	TONGUE	NECK	NAIL	SHOULDER	FACE	ARM	BELLY	HAND	LEG	FOOT	ANKLE
HAIR	CHEST																								
HEAD	KNEE																								
EYE	ELBOW																								
CHEEK	FINGER																								
EAR	BACK																								
NOSE	WAIST																								
MOUTH	TONGUE																								
NECK	NAIL																								
SHOULDER	FACE																								
ARM	BELLY																								
HAND	LEG																								
FOOT	ANKLE																								

5. Days of the Week MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY SUNDAY	6. Months of the Year JANUARY FEBRUARY MARCH APRIL MAY JUNE JULY AUGUST SEPTEMBER OCTOBER NOVEMBER DECEMBER	7. Seasons of the Year WINTER SPRING SUMMER FALL or AUTUMN
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EXERCISES

1. Marque a opção que traduz os termos destacados a seguir:

1. My favorite color is **RED**.
 - a. Vermelho
 - b. Marrom
 - c. Cinza
2. Where is the **BLUE** paper?
 - a. Preto
 - b. Rosa
 - c. Azu
3. My favorite color is **RED**.
 - a. Vermelho
 - b. Marrom
 - c. Cinza
4. I like the **YELLOW** candy.
 - a) Preto
 - b) Amarelo
 - c) Verde
5. Don't buy the **BLACK** car.
 - a) Preto
 - b) Laranja
 - c) Azul
6. need a **BROWN** table.
 - a) Marrom
 - b) Branco
 - c) Azul
7. That peach is **GREEN**.
 - a) Rosa
 - b) Verde
 - c) Branco
8. The sky is **GREY** today.

- a) Preto
- b) Laranja
- c) Cinza

9. That pumpkin is **ORANGE**.

- a) Vermelho
- b) Laranja
- c) Azul

2. Complete a sequência:

One - _____ - three - _____ - _____ - six - _____ - _____ - nine - _____

3. Escreva os números por extenso:

- a. 9 _____
- b. 6 _____
- c. 5 _____
- d. 2 _____
- e. 3 _____
- f. 1 _____
- g. 8 _____
- h. 4 _____
- i. 7 _____
- j. 10 _____

4. Passe os cumprimentos para inglês:

- 1. Olá _____
- 2. Como você está? _____
- 3. Oi _____
- 4. Tchau _____
- 5. Bom dia _____
- 6. Boa noite (saída) _____

7. Até logo _____

5. Selecione a tradução do *greeting* de acordo com o período informado:

1. Good Morning

- a) Boa tarde
- b) Bom dia
- c) Boa noite (chegada)
- d) Boa noite (saída)

2. Good night

- a) Boa noite (chegada)
- b) Bom dia
- c) Boa tarde
- d) Boa noite (saída)

3. Good Afternoon

- a) Boa noite (saída)
- b) Boa noite (chegada)
- c) Boa tarde
- d) Bom dia

4. Good evening

- a) Bom dia
- b) Boa noite (chegada)
- c) Boa noite (saída)
- d) Boa tarde

6. Qual é a tradução das partes do corpo humano a seguir?

- 1. Head _____
- 2. Hand _____
- 3. Foot _____
- 4. Finger _____
- 5. Knee _____
- 6. Chest _____

7. Nose _____
8. Ankle _____

7. Passe as partes do corpo humano para inglês:

1. Olho _____
2. Orelha _____
3. Perna _____
4. Costas _____
5. Pescoço _____
6. Língua _____
7. Cintura _____
8. Boca _____

8. Escreva os seguintes dias da semana em inglês:

1. Domingo _____
2. Segunda-Feira _____
3. Terça-Feira _____
4. Quarta-Feira _____
5. Quinta-Feira _____
6. Sexta-Feira _____
7. Sábado _____

9. Escreva os seguintes meses do ano em inglês:

1. Janeiro _____
2. Fevereiro _____
3. Março _____
4. Abril _____
5. Maio _____
7. Julho _____
8. Agosto _____
9. Setembro _____
10. Outubro _____
11. Novembro _____

12. Dezembro _____

10. Marque a opção que traduz os termos destacados a seguir:

1. There are beautiful flowers in the **SPRING**.

- a) Primavera
- b) Outono
- c) Verão
- d) Inverno

2. We are going to the beach in the **SUMMER**.

- a) Inverno
- b) Outono
- c) Primavera
- d) Verão

3. There aren't many flowers in the **FALL**.

- a) Verão
- b) Primavera
- c) Inverno
- d) Outono

4. It normally snows in the U.S. in the **WINTER**.

- a) Outono
- b) Verão
- c) Inverno
- d) Primavera

ANSWER KEY!

1. b); c); a) b); a); a); b); c); b).	2. One - two - three - four - five - six - seven - eight - nine - ten
3. a) nine; b) six; c) five; d) two; e) three; f) one; g) eight; h) four; i) seven; j) ten	4. 1. Hello 2. How are you? 3. Hi 4. Goodbye 5. Good Morning 6. Good night 7. See you later 8. Good afternoon
5. 1 b) 2 a) 3 c) 4 b) 6. 1. Cabeça; 2. Mão; 3. Pé; 4. Dedo; 5. Joelho; 6. Peito; 7. Nariz; 8. Tornozelo	7. 1. Eye; 2. Ear; 3. Leg; 4. Back; 5. Neck; 6. Tongue; 7. Waist; 8. Mouth 8. 1. Sunday; 2. Monday; 3. Tuesday 4. Wednesday; 5. Thursday; 6. Friday

9. 1. January 6. June 2. February 7. July 3. March 8. August 4. April 9. September 5. May 10. October 6. June 11. November 7. July 12. December	10. a) d) d) c)
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Lesson 2 - Cardinal and Ordinal Numbers

Cardinal and Ordinal Numbers

1st or 1st
5th or 5th

1 1 st	one first	11 11 th	eleven eleventh	111 111 th	one hundred (and) eleven one hundred eleventh
2 2 nd	two second	12 12 th	twelve twelfth	20 20 th	twenty 222 two hundred twenty-two twentieth 222 nd two hundred twenty-second
3 3 rd	three third	13 13 th	thirteen thirteenth	30 30 th	thirty 333 three hundred thirty-three thirtieth 333 rd three hundred thirty-third
4 4 th	four fourth	14 14 th	fourteen fourteenth	40 40 th	forty 444 four hundred forty-four fortieth 444 th four hundred forty-fourth
5 5 th	five fifth	15 15 th	fifteen fifteenth	50 50 th	fifty 5,000,000 five million fiftieth 5,000,000 th five millionth
6 6 th	six sixth	16 16 th	sixteen sixteenth	60 60 th	sixty 60,000,000,000 sixty billion sixtieth 60,000,000,000 th sixty billionth
7 7 th	seven seventh	17 17 th	seventeen seventeenth	70 70 th	seventy 7,000,000,000,000 seven trillion seventieth 7,000,000,000,000 th seven trillionth
8 8 th	eight eighth	18 18 th	eighteen eighteenth	80 80 th	eighty eightieth
9 9 th	nine ninth	19 19 th	nineteen nineteenth	90 90 th	ninety ninetieth

10 10t h	ten tenth	100 100t h	one hundred one hundredth	1,000 1,000th	one thousand one thousandth
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Fractions:

$\frac{1}{2}$ = one half

$\frac{1}{4}$ = one fourth or one quarter

$\frac{2}{3}$ = two thirds

$\frac{3}{4}$ = three fourths or three quarters



Let's write out a check.

- ☐ How much is the check for?
- ☐ It's for **USD\$** 123,456,789,876,543.²¹

One hundred twenty-three trillion,
four hundred fifty-six billion,
seven hundred eighty-nine million,
eight hundred seventy-six thousand,
five hundred forty-three dollars
and twenty-one cents.

USD is an acronym that stands for "United States Dollars".

EXERCISES

1. Marque a opção que traduz os termos destacados a seguir:

1. Eighteen

- a) 8
- b) 18
- c) 80

2. Ninety

- a) 9
- b) 19
- c) 90

3. Fifteen

- a) 5
- b) 15
- c) 50

4. Sixty-eight

- a) 8
- b) 68
- c) 168

5. Three hundred

- a) 30
- b) 300
- c) 3000

6. Thirty-one

- a) 31
- b) 301
- c) 3001

7. Five hundred thirty-five

- a) 35
- b) 535
- c) 53

8. Ninety-seven

- a) 9
- b) 97
- c) 907

9. Two hundred eighty-three

- a) 83
- b) 238
- c) 283

2. Escreva os números por extenso:

- a) 14 _____
- b) 19 _____
- c) 20 _____
- d) 25 _____
- e) 27 _____
- f) 29 _____
- g) 32 _____
- h) 36 _____
- i) 38 _____
- j) 43 _____
- k) 46 _____
- l) 47 _____
- m) 50 _____
- n) 51 _____
- o) 56 _____
- p) 63 _____
- q) 67 _____
- r) 73 _____
- s) 79 _____
- t) 81 _____
- u) 84 _____
- v) 93 _____
- w) 107 _____

x) 110 _____

3. Marque a opção com o número correspondente:

1. 9º (Nono)

- a) Nine
- b) Ninetieth
- c) Ninth

2. 1º (Primeiro)

- a) One
- b) First
- c) Firsth

3. 40º (Quadragésimo)

- a) Forty
- b) Fortieth
- c) Fourth

4. 3º (Terceiro)

- a) Three
- b) Thirteenth
- c) Third

5. 4º (Quarto)

- a) Fourth
- b) Four
- c) Forteenth

6. 100º (Centésimo)

- a) One hundredth
- b) One hundred
- c) One thousand

7. 1000º

- a) One million
- b) One thousand
- c) One thousandth

8. 2º (Segundo)

- a) Twoth
- b) Second
- c) Third

9. 13º (Décimo terceiro)

- a) Third
- b) Tirtieth
- c) Thirteenth

4. Complete a frase com o número entre parênteses, em extenso:

1. The department store is on the _____ floor. (3º - Terceiro)
2. My sister lives on the _____ floor. (7º - Sétimo)
3. Christmas is celebrated on December _____. (25º - Vigésimo quinto)
4. Thanksgiving is celebrated in the U.S. on the _____ Thursday in November. (4º - Quarto)
5. Mother's Day is celebrated in Brazil on the _____ Sunday in May. (2º - Segundo)
6. Neil Armstrong was the _____ man to ever step on the Moon. (1º - Primeiro)

5. Complete a frase com o número entre parênteses em extenso:

fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-_____, fifty-fourth, fifty-_____,
fifty-_____, fifty-seventh, fifty-_____, fifty-_____
_____, sixtieth.

ANSWER KEY!

<p>1.</p> <p>1. b) 9. b)</p> <p>2. c) 10. c)</p> <p>3. b)</p> <p>4. b)</p> <p>5. b)</p> <p>6. a)</p> <p>7. b)</p> <p>8. b)</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>a) Fourteen i) Thirty-eight q) Sixty-seven</p> <p>b) Nineteen j) Forty-three r) Seventy-three</p> <p>c) Twenty k) Forty-six s) Seventy-nine</p> <p>d) Twenty-five l) Forty-seven t) Eighty-one</p> <p>e) Twenty-seven m) Fifty u) Eighty-four</p> <p>f) Twenty-nine n) Fifty-one v) Ninety-three</p> <p>g) Thirty-two o) Fifty-six w) One hundred seven</p> <p>h) Thirty-six p) Sixty-three x) One hundred ten</p>
<p>3.</p> <p>c)</p> <p>b)</p> <p>b)</p> <p>c)</p> <p>a)</p> <p>a)</p> <p>c)</p> <p>b)</p> <p>c)</p>	<p>4.</p> <p>1. The department store is on the third floor.</p> <p>2. My sister lives on the seventh floor.</p> <p>3. Christmas is celebrated on December twenty-fifth.</p> <p>4. Thanksgiving is celebrated in the U.S. on the fourth Thursday in November. (4º - 5 Quarto)</p> <p>5. Mother's Day is celebrated in Brazil on the second Sunday in May. (2º - Segundo)</p> <p>Neil Armstrong was the first man to ever step on the Moon. (1º - Primeiro)</p> <p>6. fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth.</p>

Lesson 3 - Articles

Articles Definite/ Indefinite

Definite	Indefinite
THE	a, an

Articles

Artigo é a classe de palavras que se antepõe ao Substantivo para definir, limitar ou modificar seu uso. Os artigos dividem-se em **Definido (THE)** e **Indefinido (A ou AN)**.

O Artigo Definido (The) - The Definite Article - (The)

O Artigo Definido **The** é usado antes de um substantivo já conhecido pelo ouvinte ou leitor. Significa **O, A, OS, AS**, mas, em Inglês, é invariável em gênero e número, ao contrário do que acontece no Português. Exemplos:

Definite

The boy - O menino

The boys - Os meninos

The girl - A menina

The girls - As meninas

The man / men

Indefinite

a boy

a boys

a girl

a girls

a man

a men

Pronunciation	
The [ðâ] Before consonant sound	The [ðî] Before vowel sound
The <u>d</u> og	The <u>e</u> gg
The <u>c</u> at	The <u>e</u> ggs
The <u>h</u> ouse	The <u>a</u> pple
The <u>f</u> arm	The <u>a</u> pples
The <u>c</u> ow	The <u>u</u> mbrella
The <u>b</u> oy	The <u>u</u> mbrellas
The <u>g</u> irl	The <u>e</u> nvelope
The <u>m</u> an	The <u>a</u> rticle
The <u>m</u> en	The <u>a</u> irport
The <u>w</u> oman	The <u>a</u> irplane
The <u>w</u> omen	The <u>o</u> ffice
The <u>h</u> orse	The <u>h</u> our
The <u>h</u> eat	The <u>h</u> onor

Checking into a hotel



Guest: Excuse me. I want to check in, please.

Receptionist: Sure. Do you have a reservation, sir?

Guest: Yes, I do. I booked a room two weeks ago.

Receptionist: Let me check. What's your name, sir?

Guest: My name is David Letterman

Receptionist: Can you spell your last name, please?

Guest: Yes. It's L E T T E R M A N.

Receptionist: Thank you. May I see your ID, please, Mr. Letterman?

Guest: Certainly. Here it is.

Receptionist: Thank you. Do you have a credit card, Mr. Letterman?

Guest: Yes, I do. Do you accept American Express?

Receptionist: Sorry, sir, just VISA or MasterCard.

Guest: No problem. Here's my VISA card.

Receptionist: Okay. You're in room 307. It's a single, queen-size bed, spacious, and nonsmoking room. Is that what you reserved, Mr. Letterman?

Guest: Yes, that's fine. It sounds right.

Receptionist: Here's your key, sir. If you need anything just dial 0 to call the front desk. Have a nice stay.

Guest: Thank you very much.

EXERCISES

1. Marque a opção com as alternativas que completam as sentenças:

1. _____ Pacific and _____ Atlantic are oceans. _____ Alps are mountains, and _____ Amazon is _____ river.
- a) The / a / the / a / the
 - b) An / a / the / the / an
 - c) A / an / an / the / a
 - d) The / the / the / the / a
 - e) A / the / the / an / the
2. It's _____ honor to meet _____ young lady from _____ Sweden.
- a) A / am / an
 - b) A / a / the
 - c) A / ... / an
 - d) The / an / a
 - e) An / a / ...

2. Complete as sentenças usando o artigo "a" ou "an":

- a) She has _____ white dog.
- b) He wants _____ piece of that cake.
- c) He wants to eat _____ apple every morning.
- d) She had _____ interesting idea.
- e) My dad got _____ new job.
- f) Sarah wants to be _____ dancer.
- g) I will take _____ taxi.
- h) Maria is _____ good girl.
- i) My cousin wants to be _____ astronaut.
- j) She is _____ girl.
- k) He is _____ boy.
- l) I need to buy _____ backpack.

3. Complete as frases de acordo com a regra do artigo "the":

1. _____ Pacific is _____ most extensive ocean.
2. _____ Atlantic is _____ most important ocean.
3. _____ Indian ocean is smaller than _____ Atlantic ocean.
4. I forgot my favorite dress in _____ store.
5. Have you even been in _____ South Africa?
6. _____ Ana loves chocolate.

4. Escolha a opção que completa a sentença:

1. Yesterday I ate _____ egg and _____ apple for breakfast.
a) an - an
b) an - a
c) a - an
2. I have _____ important thing to say and _____ gift for you.
a) an - an
b) a - an
c) an - a
3. Julia wants _____ coffee, Kelly wants _____ banana-split, Trevor wants _____ avocado desert and I want _____ açai bowl.
a) an - a - an - a
b) a - a - an - an
c) a - an - an -an

ANSWER KEY!

1.

1 d)

2 e)

2.

- a) She has a white dog.
- b) He wants a piece of that cake.
- c) He wants to eat an apple every morning.
- d) She had an interesting idea.
- e) My dad got a new job.
- f) Sarah wants to be a dancer.

- g) I will take a taxi.
- h) Maria is a good girl.
- i) My cousin wants to be an astronaut.
- j) She is a girl.
- k) He is a boy.
- l) I need to buy a backpack.

3.

- 1. The Pacific is the most extensive ocean.
- 2. The Atlantic is the most important ocean.
- 3. The Indian ocean is smaller than the Atlantic ocean.

- 4. I forgot my favorite dress in the store.
- 5. Have you even been in South Africa?
- 6. Ana loves chocolate

4.

- 1. a)
- 2. c)
- 3. b)

Lesson 4 - Greetings

Greetings

Hello. Hi. Hey. Yo.	What's your name? Who are you? My name is _____. I'm _____.	Good Morning. Good Afternoon. Good Evening. Good Night.	Am not Is not = isn't Are not = aren't Am Is are	Thank you. Thanks. You're welcome. Not at all.
How do you do? How are you? How are you doing? How'ya doin'? Howdy? What's up?	(I'm) Pleased to meet you. It's a pleasure to meet you. Nice to meet you. Nice to meet you, too Nice to see you again. Good to see you.	I'm (very) well. I'm (just) fine I'm good I'm pretty good. I'm alright. I'm ok. Not bad. Not much.	Farewell. So-long. Good-bye. Bye-bye. Bye. Take care. See you later. See ya.	I You He She It We You They

EXERCISES

1. Passe as expressões para o português:

1. Good night, Betty!

2. Hello, Mary! How are you?

3. See you tomorrow Michael

4. I'm pretty good! And you?

5. Goodbye Rebecca. Have a nice day!

2. Leia o texto e responda, em inglês, as questões de acordo com o texto:

Teacher: Hello, Paul!

Paul: Hello, Mr. Oliveira.

Teacher: How are you, Paul?

Paul: Oh, I'm not OK today...

Teacher: What's the matter?

Paul: I have a terrible stomachache!

Teacher: That's too bad! Drink some water and go home.

Paul: Thank you, Mr. Oliveira.

Teacher: See you.

a) Onde o professor e o aluno estão?

b) Com que expressão eles se cumprimentam?

c) Como Paul respondeu à pergunta do professor?

d) Qual expressão o professor usa para lamentar o estado de saúde de Dan?

e) Como Paul agradeceu o professor?

3. Passe as expressões abaixo para o inglês:

1. Como vai você?

2. Estou bem, obrigado. E você?

3. Qual o seu nome?

4. Até logo Roger, bom te ver!

5. Olá Samantha, prazer em te conhecer!

4. Responda em inglês:

1. O que falamos na despedida à noite?

2. O que podemos falar na despedida independente do horário?

3. O que falamos para agradecer?

4. O que falamos de manhã ao encontrar com alguém?

5. O que falamos quando ficamos felizes em ver alguém?

6. O que falamos quando ficamos felizes em conhecer uma pessoa?

5. Complete a segunda coluna levando a primeira em consideração:

(1) Hi.	() Not much.
(2) How are you?	() My name is Robert.
(3) What's up?	() Hello.
(4) Thank you.	() You too

(5) Take care.	() I'm fine. And you?
(6) What's your name?	() You're welcome.

ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. Boa noite, Betty! 2. Olá Mary! Como você está? 3. Até amanhã, Michael; 4. Estou muito bem! e você? 5. Tchau Rebecca. Tenha um bom dia!	2. a) Escola b) Hello c) I'm not OK today d) That's too bad! e) Thank you
3. 1. How are you? 2. I'm fine, thanks. And you? 3. What's your name? 4. See you later Roger, it was nice seeing you! 5. Hello Samantha, nice to meet you!	4. 1. Good night 2. Goodbye 3. Thank you 4. Good morning 5. Good to see you 6. Nice to meet you
5. 3 – 6 – 1 – 5 – 2 – 4	

Lesson 5 - Plural Nouns

Regular Plural Nouns

S.....	
cat	cats
dog	dogs
month	months
change	changes
table	tables
hand	hands
boy	boys
plate	plates
flower	flowers
brother	brothers
sister	sisters

es.....	
wish	wishes
box	boxes
watch	watches
tomato	tomatoes
potato	potatoes

ies.....	
baby	babies
lady	ladies
city	cities
country	countries
party	parties
story	stories
fly	flies
sky	skies
try	tries

Irregular

Singular	Plural
man	men
woman	women
child	children
person	persons, people
foot	feet
tooth	teeth
goose	geese
mouse	mice
louse	lice
bacterium	bacteria
phenomenon	phenomena

Singular	Plural
ox	oxen
wife	wives
loaf	loaves
life	lives
fish	fish, fishes
nucleus	nuclei
fungus	funguses fungi
crisis	crises
thesis	theses
this	these
that	those

EXERCISES

1. Marque a opção que completa os espaços em branco com a forma correta do plural dos substantivos em inglês entre parênteses:

1. They decided to build two _____ in the city. (church)
 - a) Churches
 - b) Church
 - c) Churchs
2. The man who tried to rob me had four _____ with him when police arrived. (knife)
 - a) Knifes
 - b) Knives
 - c) Knife
3. What do you think the _____ are going to do about it? (manager)
 - a) Managers
 - b) Manageres
 - c) Manager
4. Do you think the _____ will enjoy the waterpark? (child)

- a) Childs
 - b) Childrens
 - c) Children
5. She asked her son to wash the _____ right away. (dish)
- a) Dishs
 - b) Dishes
 - c) Dish
6. He said: "I hate _____ ". (mosquito)
- a) Mosquitos
 - b) Mosquitoes
 - c) Mosquitous
7. They went out to pick up their _____. (wife)
- a) Wifes
 - b) Wife
 - c) Wives
8. The noise _____ make can be very annoying to some people.
(cell phone)
- a) Cell phones
 - b) Cell phone
 - c) Cells phone
9. Could you grab some _____ for me? (apple)
- a) apples
 - b) apple
 - c) applees
10. We're having a _____ infestation. (mouse)
- a) mouses
 - b) moose
 - c) mice

2. Marque a opção que possui a resposta correta para os espaços em branco:

1. The little _____ are in the _____ .
- a) foxes – boxes
 - b) fox – box
 - c) foxen – box
 - d) foxes – box
 - e) foxen – boxen
2. Five _____ packages were sent to South America.
- a) thousand
 - b) thousand of
 - c) thousands
 - d) thousands of
 - e) all are correct
3. Their _____ are against their attitudes.
- a) believe
 - b) belief
 - c) believes
 - d) beliefs
 - e) believ
4. _____ are generally big and black animals.
- a) Ox
 - b) Oxes
 - c) Oxen
 - d) Foxen
 - e) Fox

ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. a) 2. b) 3. a) 4. c) 5. b) 6. b) 7. c) 8. a) 9. a) 10. c)	2. 1. a) 2. a) 3. d) 4. b)
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